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### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Discovery Eye Foundation

We have audited the accompanying Statement of Financial Position of Discovery Eye Foundation (a nonprofit organization) as of December 31, 2008 and the related Statements of Activities, Functional Expenses, and Cash Flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the organization's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. The prior year summarized comparative information has been derived from Discovery Eye Foundation's December 31, 2007 financial statements and in our report dated April 17, 2008 we expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Discovery Eye Foundation's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Discovery Eye Foundation as of December 31, 2008, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States

San Marino, California

April 15, 2009

of America.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
December 31, 2008
With comparative totals at December 31, 2007

	U	nrestricted	emporarily Restricted		2008	_	2007
Assets					#00 04 <b>#</b>	•	4/0.540
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$	580,947	\$ -	\$	580,947	\$	462,518
Accounts receivable		1,754			1,754		260
Pledges receivable (Note 3)			137,891		137,891		57,709
Prepaid expenses		820,091			820,091		565,524
Investments (Note 4)		2,604,171	4,551,357		7,155,528		9,169,744
Property and equipment (Note 5)		9,855			9,855	_	24,161
Total assets	\$	4,016,818	\$ 4,689,248	\$	8,706,066	\$	10,279,916
Liabilities and net assets							
Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	74,528	\$ -	\$	74,528	\$	37,944
Accrued liabilities (Note 6)		15,199			15,199	_	16,601
Total liabilities		89,727	 		89,727	_	54,545
Net assets							
Unrestricted (Note 2)		3,927,091			3,927,091		3,956,691
Unrestricted - board designated (Note 2)					-		2,107,122
Temporarily restricted (Note 7)			 4,689,248	_	4,689,248		4,161,558
Total net assets	<u> </u>	3,927,091	4,689,248	_	8,616,339		10,225,371
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	4,016,818	\$ 4,689,248	\$	8,706,066	\$	10,279,916

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended December 31, 2008

With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2007

	Unrestricted			emporarily Restricted	2008			2007	
Revenue and support									
Contributions	\$	387,481	\$	3,013,998	\$	3,401,479	\$	2,887,209	
Interest and dividends		324,466		17,325		341,791		337,844	
Miscellaneous income		69,468				69,468		5,652	
Amortization of discount on pledges				(8,799)		(8,799)		3,283	
(Loss) on disposal of property and equipment		(10,972)				(10,972)		(3,479)	
Gain (loss) on investments		(1,605,223)		(88,622)		(1,693,845)		276,955	
Net assets released from program restrictions		2,406,212		(2,406,212)	_	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Total revenue and support		1,571,432		527,690		2,099,122		3,507,464	
Expenses									
Program services		2,519,215				2,519,215		2,919,583	
Management and general		760,519				760,519		453,822	
Fund development		428,420	_		_	428,420		396,146	
Total expenses		3,708,154				3,708,154		3,769,551	
Change in net assets		(2,136,722)		527,690		(1,609,032)		(262,087)	
Net assets, beginning of year		6,063,813		4,161,558		10,225,371		10,487,458	
Net assets, end of year	\$	3,927,091	\$	4,689,248	\$	8,616,339	\$	10,225,371	

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

For the year ended December 31, 2008

With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2007

		Program	Servi	ces	Total			Support	Servi	ces				
	-					Program Mana		nagement		Fund		Total E	xpenses	
	R	esearch	E	ducation		Services	and	General	Dev	relopment		2008	2007	7
Salaries	\$	575,710	\$	86,589	\$	662,299	\$	301,912	\$	170,946	\$	1,135,157	923	3,552
Payroll taxes and benefits		106,847		6,243		113,090		119,925		9,347		242,362	20	7,887
Total personnel costs		682,557		92,832		775,389		421,837		180,293		1,377,519	1,13	1,439
Grant expense		1,319,412				1,319,412		57,911				1,377,323	1,648	8,370
Professional fees		127,432		800		128,232		135,746		47,835		311,813		3,085
Educational materials		36,312		28,455		64,767		25,821		3,564		94,152		2,208
Rent		20,662		20,661		41,323		22,816		20,661		84,800		7,828
Fundraising expense										78,152		78,152	143	2,888
Meetings and conferences		52,321		2,498		54,819		10,403		7,658		72,880		5,606
Management fees		42,200				42,200		28,000				70,200	7	0,500
Supplies		35,804		612		36,416		22,127		2,670		61,213	9	1,136
Printing and publications		15,715				15,715		3,800		37,243		56,758	3	0,140
Postage and delivery		3,673		1,023		4,696		999		29,529		35,224	2.	5,723
Miscellaneous		3,867		2,606		6,473		14,272		9,101		29,846	2	1,427
Telephone		3,953		5,031		8,984		33		4,604		13,621	1	3,366
Honorariums		10,000				10,000						10,000	3:	2,480
Dues, memberships, and subscriptions		1,410		275		1,685		2,973		5,179		9,837		6,248
Commission expense		6,363				6,363		2,602				8,965		1,328
Mileage and travel		1,195		995		2,190		1,499		1,603		5,292	1	9,110
Insurance								4,908				4,908		6,168
Depreciation		148		283		431		2,878		25		3,334		4,874
Recruiting								1,829		303		2,132	3	5,437
Repairs and maintenance		120				120		65				185		190
Total 2008 functional expenses	\$	2,363,144	\$	156,071	\$	2,519,215	\$	760,519	\$	428,420	\$	3,708,154		
Total 2007 functional expenses	\$	2,765,183	\$	154,400	\$	2,919,583	\$	453,822	\$	396,146			\$ 3,76	9,551

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended December 31, 2008 With comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2007

		2008		2007
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Change in net assets	\$	(1,609,032)	\$	(262,087)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash				
(used) by operating activities:				
Depreciation		3,334		4,874
Amortization of discount on pledges		8,799		(3,283)
Donated investments		-		(5,268)
(Gain) loss on investments		1,693,845		(276,955)
Reinvested interest income		(332,210)		(150,065)
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		10,972		3,479
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable		(1,494)		3,532
(Increase) decrease in pledges receivable		(88,981)		140,000
(Increase) in prepaid expenses		(254,567)		(161,863)
Increase in accounts payable		36,584		28,906
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	_	(1,402)	_	8,621
Net cash (used) by operating activities		(534,152)		(670,109)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchase of investments		(1,100,000)		(1,500,000)
Proceeds from sale of investments		1,752,581		1,786,861
Purchase of property and equipment		-		(9,682)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	_	-		137,141
Net cash provided by investing activities		652,581		414,320
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		118,429		(255,789)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		462,518		718,307
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	580,947	\$	462,518

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 1. Organization

Discovery Eye Foundation ("Discovery"), formerly known as The Discovery Fund for Eye Research, Inc., is a California nonprofit public benefit corporation organized for the purpose of promoting medical research and education in the field of eye diseases. Incorporated on August 31, 1988, Discovery was a "supporting organization" of the California Community Foundation, as that term is defined in section 509(a)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) until September 1990, when its tax exempt status was changed to section 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(a)(vi), giving Discovery fully independent charity status.

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A summary of the significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of the accompanying financial statements is as follows:

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### Accounting

To ensure observance of certain constraints and restrictions placed on the use of resources, the accounts of Discovery are maintained in accordance with the principles of net asset accounting. This is the procedure by which resources for various purposes are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into net asset classes that are in accordance with specified activities or objectives. Accordingly, all financial transactions have been recorded and reported by net asset class as follows:

Unrestricted. These generally result from revenue generated by receiving unrestricted contributions, providing services, and receiving interest from investments less expenses incurred in providing program-related services, raising contributions, and performing administrative functions.

Temporarily Restricted. Discovery reports gifts of cash and other assets as temporarily restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from program or capital restrictions.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

**Permanently Restricted**. These net assets are restricted by donors who stipulate that resources are to be maintained permanently, but permit Discovery to expend all of the income (or other economic benefits) derived from the donated assets. Discovery has no permanently restricted net assets at December 31, 2008.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Discovery has defined cash and cash equivalents as cash in banks and certificates of deposit with an original maturity of three months or less.

# Contributions and Pledges Receivable

Unconditional contributions, including pledges recorded at estimated net realizable value, are recognized as revenue in the period received. Discovery reports unconditional contributions as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets.

### Investments

Discovery values its investments at fair value. Unrealized gains or losses (including investments bought, sold, and held during the year) are reflected in the Statement of Activities as gain on investments. Short-term, highly liquid money market deposits that are not used for operations are treated as investments.

### Concentration of Credit Risks

Discovery places its temporary cash investments with high-credit, quality financial institutions. At times, such investments may be in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limit. Discovery has not incurred losses related to these investments.

Discovery holds investments in the form of annuities, certificates of deposit, mutual funds, government fixed income funds, and common stocks of publicly held companies. The Board of Directors routinely reviews market values of these investments.

Approximately 70% of Discovery's total contribution revenue is derived from one private foundation at December 31, 2008.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost if purchased or at fair value at the date of donation if donated. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets. Maintenance and repair costs are charged to expense as incurred. Property and equipment are capitalized if the cost of an asset is greater than or equal to five hundred dollars and the useful life is greater than one year.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

#### **Income Taxes**

Discovery is exempt from taxation under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and California Revenue and Taxation Code Section 23701d.

### Functional Allocation of Expenses

Costs of providing Discovery's programs and other activities have been presented in the Statement of Functional Expenses. During the year, such costs are accumulated into separate groupings as either direct or indirect. Indirect or shared costs are allocated among program and support services by a method that best measures the relative degree of benefit. Discovery uses percentage of use estimates to allocate indirect costs.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses as of the date and for the period presented.

### Comparative Totals

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with Discovery's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2007, from which the summarized information was derived.

# 3. Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are recorded as support when pledged unless designated otherwise. All pledges are valued at the estimated fair present value at December 31, 2008 and are deemed fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible pledges has been recorded as of December 31, 2008. A discount rate of 5.0% has been used to calculate the present value of pledges receivable. Total amount of pledges receivable at December 31, 2008 of \$137,891 is expected to be collected as follows:

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 3. Pledges Receivable, continued

Year ended December 31,	
2009	\$ 63,981
2010	35,000
2011	25,000
2012	<u>25,000</u>
Pledges receivable, gross	148,981
Less: unamortized discount on pledges receivable	(11,090)
Pledges receivable, net	\$137,891

# 4. Investments

Investments at December 31, 2008 consist of the following:

Stocks	\$2,342,317
Government fixed income funds	1,725,757
Money market funds	1,695,147
Mutual funds	1,116,835
Annuity	158,886
Certificates of deposit	<u> 116,586</u>
	<u>\$7,155,528</u>

# 5. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment at December 31, 2008 consist of the following:

Equipment	\$ 146,430
Less: accumulated depreciation	(136,575)
1	\$ 9,855

Depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2008 was \$3,334.

# 6. Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities at December 31, 2008 consist of the following:

Accrued vacation	\$12,331
Other accrued liabilities	2,868
	<u>\$15,199</u>

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 7. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets at December 31, 2008 consist of the following:

Retinal Regeneration Project	\$1,986,735
Macular Degeneration	1,736,563
Retinal Vitreous Project	465,396
Directors Fund	226,455
Funds restricted for time	137,891
Diabetic Retinopathy	130,081
Other	6,127
	<u>\$4,689,248</u>

# 8. Employee Benefit Plan

Discovery has a Simple IRA available to all eligible employees. Employees may contribute any whole percentage of annual compensation provided that it does not exceed maximum amounts as permitted by law. Discovery made matching contributions up to 3% of employee's annual earnings during the year ended December 31, 2008. Employer contributions under this plan for the year ended December 31, 2008 were \$9,699.

### 9. Commitments and Contingencies

# Obligation Under an Operating Lease

Discovery has one long term operating lease for its office space at 6222 Wilshire, Suite 260. Future minimum payments by year and in the aggregate, under this lease with an initial or remaining term of one year or more, consist of the following:

Year ended December 31,	
2009	\$ 57,960
2010	59,698
2011	50,990
	<u>\$168,648</u>

Rent expense under the operating lease for the year ended December 31, 2008 was \$84,800.

# 10. Subsequent Event

Subsequent to December 31, 2008, and as of the date of our report, Discovery liquidated approximately 21% of its investment portfolio.